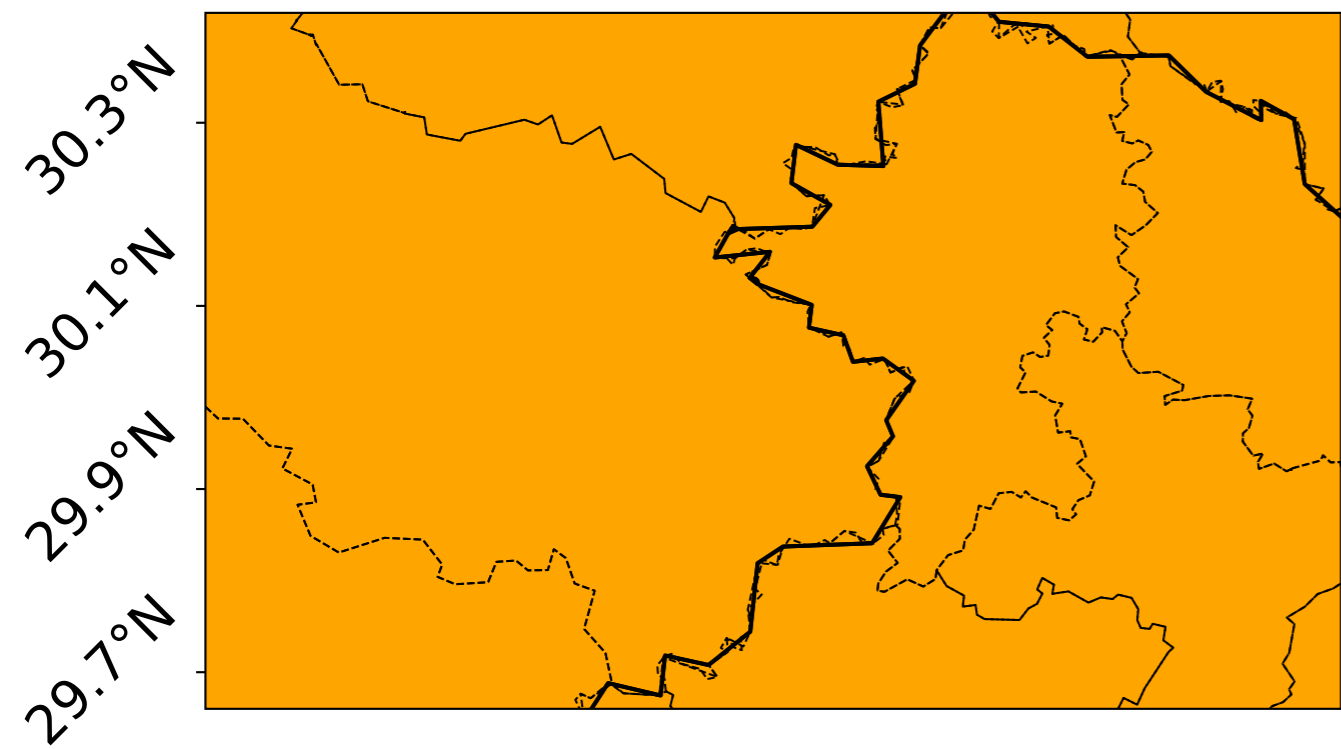
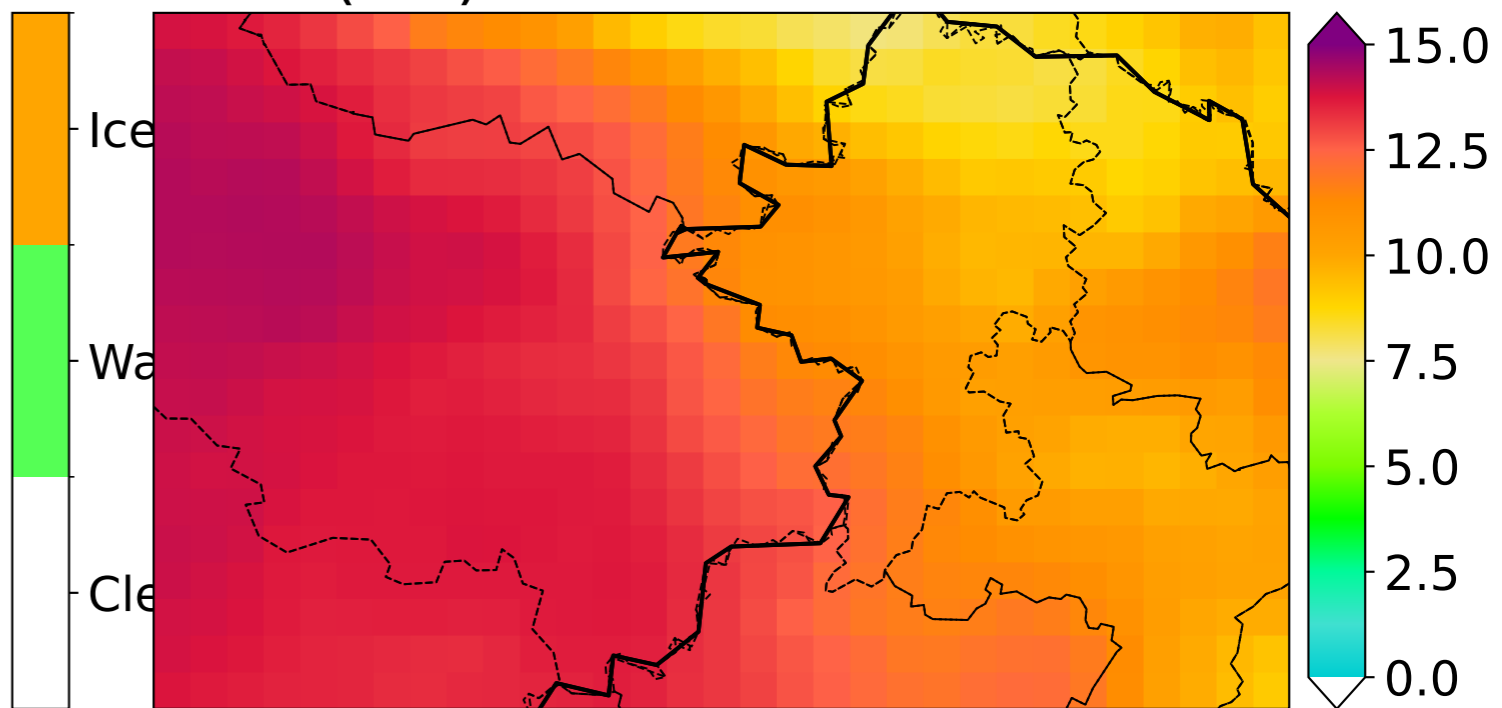
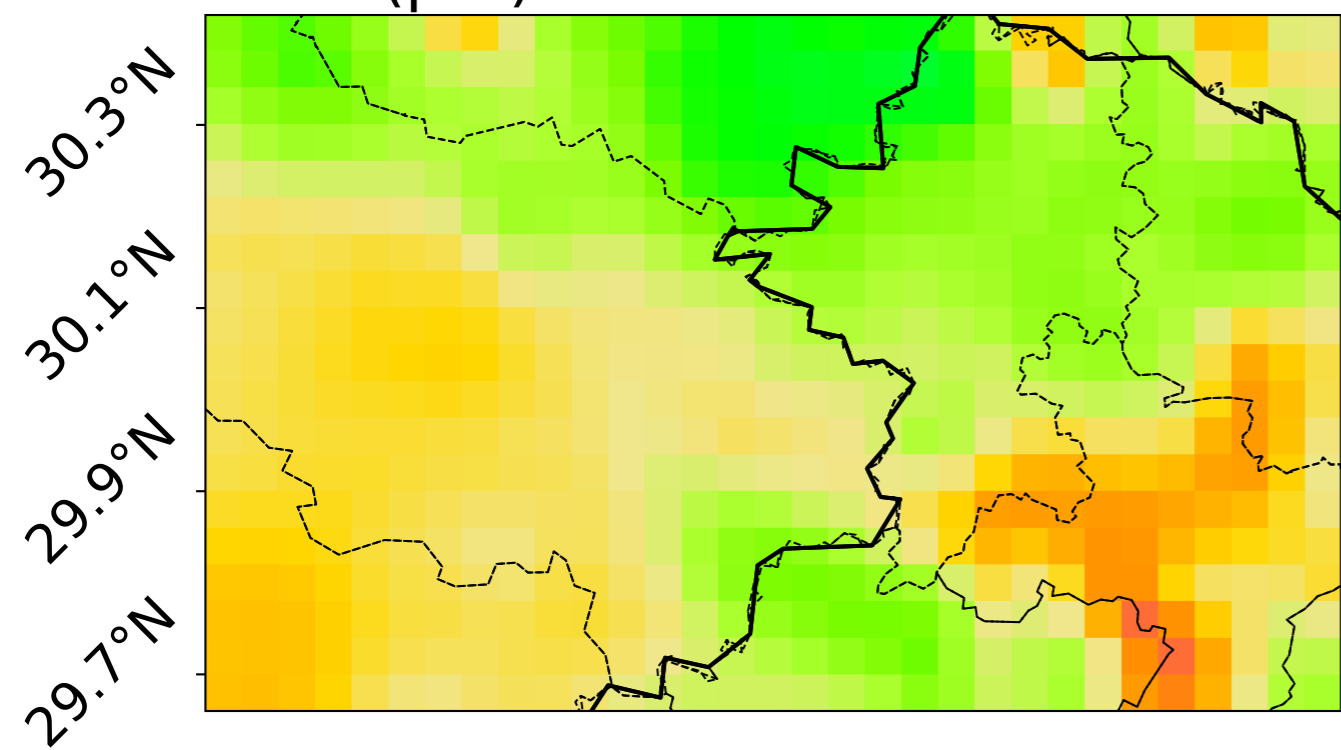


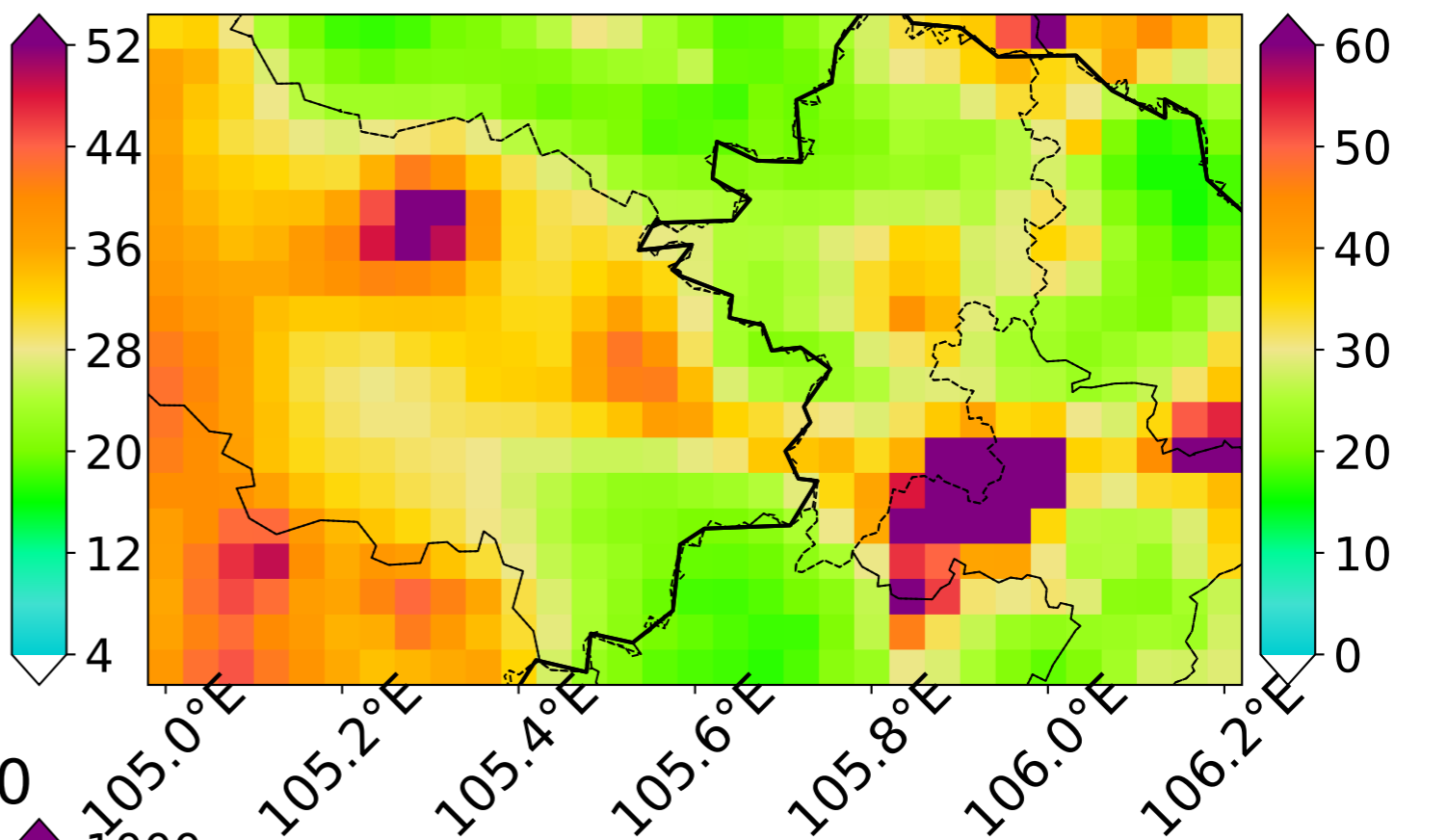
CLP UTC 2025-0907 21:00



CTH (km) UTC 2025-0907 21:00

CER (μm) UTC 2025-0907 21:00

COT UTC 2025-0907 21:00

CWP (g/m^2) UTC 2025-0907 21:00